

REPORT

OF

HON. KEMP P. BATTLE,

President of the University of N. C.

ON THE

State of the University

AND THE

NORMAL SCHOOL.



R A L E I G H :

DAILY AND WEEKLY NEWS STEAM BOOK AND JOB PRINT.

1878.

REPORT

REPORT OF THE

COMMISSIONERS OF THE



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1878

REPORT.

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA, }
CHAPEL HELL, N. C., Jan. 15th, 1878. }

HON. Z. B. VANCE, *Governor of North Carolina,*
and ex-officio President of the Board of Trustees
of the University of North Carolina :

SIR :—I have the honor to report, through you, to the Board of Trustees of the University of North Carolina as follows :

1st. The number and names of the matriculates into the University during the collegiate year of 1876-'77, may be found in the catalogue herewith submitted. Total 112.

The reports of the Professors of the University, laid before the Board of Trustees at the last Commencement, showing the standing of the students in the studies pursued by them, are herewith submitted.

2d. The University year of 1877-'78 began on the last Thursday of August, 1877. Up to the present time there have been 157 matriculates. The catalogue of 1877-'78, shortly to be published, will show the names of, and studies pursued by, these students. The relative standing in their classes will be reported at the close of the year, and will be laid before the Board at their meeting during the next Commencement week.

It gives me pleasure to say that the deportment of the students has been, on the whole, remarkably good, and their devotion to their studies, with some few exceptions,

most commendable. It has not been found necessary to suspend or dismiss any student since the last meeting of the Board. No student has been called before the Faculty for admonition. Where breaches of discipline have occurred it has been found sufficient to turn over the offender to the private admonition of the President or some member of the Faculty.

REBUILDING AND REPAIRS.

The interior and roof of Person Hall, (the old Chapel,) having been burnt by means of a defective flue, the Executive Committee directed its rebuilding. The work was done in good style, and this Hall has been furnished with gas and fitted up as a recitation room in Physics, as well as the lecture room in General Chemistry. It is quite handsome and commodious.

Besides rebuilding Person Hall, the Dialectic and Philanthropic (New West and New East) buildings have been wholly rewashed, and colored so as to correspond with the other buildings, and the facing and sashes painted; the porches of the Old East have been renewed, the old Philanthropic Library Hall in the Old East has been fitted up for a museum, and the valuable minerals purchased at Vienna, and many specimens collected by Dr. Emmons and others, illustrating the resources of North Carolina, as well as about 1000 specimens of seeds, minerals, &c., of various countries, procured by Prof. Kerr at the close of the Centennial Exhibition, have been properly labelled and displayed. We request the co-operation of the Trustees and of all friends of education to aid us to increase our collection of minerals, ores, and whatever else may tend to instruct our students and enlighten our people.

A room has been fitted up as a Natural History Labo-

ratory, in which the professor of that branch gives much practical instruction, by dissection of animals and their organs. The collection of insects and other animals and objects made by the Professor and his students, will be placed in the museum. Our aim is to give not only theoretical, but practical teaching in the "branches relating to agriculture and the mechanic arts," as far as is possible with the means furnished, and it gives us pleasure to state that a large proportion of the students devote themselves to these studies.

Other improvements have been made since the last annual meeting, viz: Large additions to the working room and appliances of the Chemical Laboratory, the building of gas works for the use of this Laboratory, as well as of Physics Hall; the putting in of a force pump and water pipes, the purchase of stoves, and many repairs of a minor nature. But while the University is well fitted in many departments for carrying out its great works, other things are greatly needed. We want a more powerful telescope and microscope and larger astronomical and terrestrial globes. And our ambitious professors and students should have opportunity for keeping apace with the latest discoveries in science and the arts by access to the most recent publications. Our Library is sadly deficient in these. It is greatly desirable too to establish Agricultural and Mechanical Laboratories, even if a model farm and workshop be not attainable. Students could then put into practice the principles learned in regard to plants and plant food, and in regard to machinery and tools.

Moreover, provision should be made for heating the Philanthropic and Dialectic Buildings (New East and New West.) The prospects are that the dormitories in these will be needed next fall. The two Societies, which contribute so greatly to the improvement of the students, are unable to use their hall in cold weather. Mr. Kurf-

man, the expert employed by authority of the Executive Committee, for examining the old heating apparatus, reports that the boilers and pipes, even if repaired, are too small for the purpose of heating the dormitories and Society Halls at the same time. Hence new furnaces should be purchased, or abandoning that mode of heating, chimneys should be built.

THE DECREE OF THE CIRCUIT COURT.

In accordance with a resolution of the Board, Col. D. M. Carter and myself spent a week in attendance on the Circuit Court of the United States held in Raleigh during December last, pending the hearing of the exceptions to the report of Commissioner Snow in the suit of Charles Dewey, assignee, and other creditors *vs.* the University. After able arguments by Messrs. Fowle and Carter, for the University, and John Gatling for the creditors, the Court decided to exempt from the operation of the mortgage made by the University in 1867, the Professors' house, the Campus, buildings and their contents, and about 500 acres of land adjacent to the Campus on the southwest, south, south-east and east. While Col. Carter and myself claimed all the tract donated for the site of the University, yet we are of opinion that it is best to acquiesce in the decree, rather than incur the delay, expense and risk of an appeal to the Supreme Court of the United States.

ADDRESSES.

During the year I delivered addresses, showing the work of the University, in various portions of the State; generally in the Court Houses during Court week, so as to reach the farmers as well as town people. The audiences

were large, composed of the representative men of the several counties, and there were many expressions of gratification at my exposition of our aims and plans. I am entirely satisfied that the institution commands the favor of the intelligent people of the State.

AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT AND FERTILIZER CONTROL STATION.

Dr. Albert R. Ledoux and his assistant, Mr. Wm. B. Phillips, have most ably and industriously prosecuted their analyses of fertilizers, sugar-beets and other products in the chemical laboratory of the University, under the provisions of the Act establishing the Board of Agriculture. Their work has supplied a much needed want in the State and is admitted by all to be of signal benefit to the agricultural interests. While Dr. Ledoux is not a member of the Faculty, and does no teaching in the University, yet his eminent skill and zeal have been excellent examples to the students in chemistry.

COUNTY STUDENTS.

Sixteen counties have availed themselves of the privilege granted by section 3 of the Act of the General Assembly of February 11th, 1867, to send each a student to the University free of charge for tuition and room rent. The attention of the Commissioners of the other counties will be called to the matter in the hope that they may be induced to have representatives at the opening of the session on the last Thursday of August next.

NORMAL SCHOOL.

The Normal School, held under provisions of an Act of the last General Assembly, at the University, was success-

ful in a remarkable degree. I herewith submit a separate report on its operation, made, as the Act seems to contemplate, to the Board of Education, as well as to the Board of Trustees of the University.

Respectfully submitted,

KEMP P. BATTLE,

President.

REPORT

OF

KEMP P. BATTLE,

PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY

ON THE

UNIVERSITY NORMAL SCHOOL OF 1877.

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA, }
CHAPEL HILL, N. C., Dec. 1st. 1877. }

TO HIS EXCELLENCY, Z. B. VANCE,

President ex-officio of Board of Education, and

Chairman ex-officio of the Board of

Trustees of the University:

SIR:—I have the honor to report the results of the session of the University Normal School, held under the provisions of an Act of the General Assembly, ratified the 9th day of March, A. D. 1877, entitled "An Act to Establish Normal Schools."

It will be remembered that after consultation with a Committee of the Trustees of the University, appointed for the purpose, the Board of Education adopted the following programme, which was ordered to be signed by the Governor and President of the University, and coun-

tersigned by the Superintendent of Public Instruction, and distributed as widely as possible in every county in the State.

“To the Teachers of the State and those wishing to become Teachers :

“The General Assembly having authorized the Board of Education to establish a Normal School for white males in connection with the University, in execution of this power and to accomplish “the greatest good to the greatest number,” the Board of Education, with the concurrence of the Trustees and Faculty of the University, conclude to adopt the following scheme :

“1. The School will be opened not only to those desiring to become teachers, but to all those now engaged in teaching.

“Female teachers are invited to attend also.

“2. The session will be during the summer vacation of the University. It will begin on Tuesday, the 3rd of July next, and will continue for at least six weeks.

“The School will be held in one or more of the University recitation rooms or laboratories.

“3. Normal teaching being not only a Science but an Art, it has been determined to place the conduct of the School in the hands of trained experts—men who have for years made Normal methods a study and have had large experience in their practical working.

“4. Accordingly Prof. John J. Ladd, Superintendent of the Public Schools of Staunton, Va., and Prof. S. H. Owens, formerly Superintehdent of the Public Schools of Petersburg, Va., now President of Deshler Female Institute of Tuscumbia, Ala., have been chosen as two of the Professors of the University Normal School. At least

one other Professor will be chosen, who will probably be a resident of the State. Professors Ladd and Owens are distinguished as peculiarly skillful and accomplished Normal instructors, as men powerful in inspiring vigor and interest in Normal School exercises.

"5. Regular exercises, by recitation and lectures, will be had daily in the following branches: Arithmetic, written and mental, Grammar, Analysis, Geography, Reading, Orthography, Phonetics, Penmanship. Instruction will be given practically on School Discipline, Methods, Organizations, Qualifications, Legal Relation of Teacher, Parent and Child. A daily drill in vocal music will be had. In addition to the regular daily exercises, eminent men of this and other States will deliver lectures occasionally at night for the instruction of the students.

"6. The Trustees and Faculty of the University will allow the use of their recitation rooms, laboratories, library, museums, &c., and the Professors have, at the request of the Board of Education, agreed to cordially co-operate, when desired, in furthering the objects of the School.

"7. There will be

NO CHARGE FOR TUITION.

"Dormitories in the University buildings will be furnished free, so that those who bring their own bedding will be at no expense on this account. Table board at not exceeding \$10 per month can be had in private families. Arrangements have been made by which those wishing to mess together can live still more cheaply than this. Facilities for cooking will be furnished to those who bring their own provisions and cooking utensils. The railroad companies will grant half fare. Transportation can be had from Durham to Chapel Hill at from fifty

cents to one dollar. The people of Chapel Hill promise to endeavor to make the sojourn among them pleasant.

EXPENSES PAID IN PART.

“Rev. Dr. Sears, Agent of the Peabody Fund, so highly approves the establishment of the school that he has placed at the disposal of the Board \$500. The Board adds to this \$500 more, making a fund of \$1,000 which will be used in defraying the necessary expenses of regular attendants on the school, who are unable to do so themselves, paying first their traveling expenses, the residue, if any, to go towards the expenses of board. The object is to put those living far from Chapel Hill on an equality with those living near.

“8. The foregoing offers, unparalleled in this State for liberality, affording opportunities which will not be met with in a life time, are made to all white males who are *either teachers now, or expect to become teachers.*

FEMALES.

“Although the law requires that the moneys paid by the State shall be devoted to the use of males, yet females are cordially invited to attend all the exercises of the school free of charge.

“All those wishing to become regular attendants on the school will please send their names to President Kemp P. Battle, at Chapel Hill, on or before the 20th day of June next.

“Attendants on the school will please bring the text books they may have relating to the studies above named. Deficiencies will be supplied by the Board.

“Prompt attendance is greatly desirable, but pupils will be received at any time.

It has been the aim of the Board to expend this gift of the Legislature in the manner best calculated to benefit that large but humble class of teachers whose noble calling it is to instruct the bulk of our people, to give them, so far as possible, all advantages to be derived from the University, making it the common property of rich and poor, and to inspire a more general interest in the great cause of education. We earnestly appeal to every teacher and every man and woman in the State who desires to teach to come forward and attend this school. Should it prove successful the Legislature will no doubt increase the appropriation, and with experience and enlarged means we may well hope to do great work for North Carolina.

Z. B. VANCE, Governor,
And Chairman of the Board of Education.

KEMP P. BATTLE,
President of the University of North Carolina."

J. C. SCARBOROUGH,
Supt. of Pub. Instruction,
And Secretary of the Board of Education."

A committee of the Board of Education, consisting of the Governor, Chairman, and Hon. J. C. Scarborough, and Hon. J. M. Worth, with power to arrange the details of the foregoing scheme, was appointed. By request of this committee I acted as the Treasurer of the fund, being also Treasurer of the University, and by like request I assumed general charge of the business interests of the School, with instructions to carry into effect the objects of the Board. These duties I performed without compensation.

The fullest notice possible was given to the people of the State by sending circulars embodying the above mentioned programme to the county commissioners for distribution, and by publication in the newspapers, the ed-

itors liberally making such publications free of charge. At the request of the Governor the authorities of the railroad companies, whose lines are wholly or partially within the limits of the State, granted half fares, and even less rates to those attending the School.

Rev. Dr. B. Sears, agent of the Peabody Fund, in addition to the \$500 granted for expenses of those unable to pay, made valuable gifts of school books, as also did the firm of A. S. Barnes & Co., of New York, through Mr. R. H. DeLea, among which are the following:

Watson's Independent Readers, 1st, 2nd, and 3rd.
 Monteith's Geography and Atlas.
 Clarke's English Grammar.
 Teachers' Library.
 Song Book.

Messrs. Lippincott & Co., of Philadelphia, through Mr. Martin V. Calvin, presented to the school 200 copies of Sanford's Arithmetic, a work of great value.

These donations of books which, at the request of the donors, with the exception of the Teachers' Library, became the property of the normal students, relieved the school from the necessity of expending any money for the purchase of school books, except \$40 for 100 copies of Fillmore's Hours of Song.

The programme adopted by the Board was fully and faithfully carried out. As the number of students increased other Professors were added, so that the Faculty consisted of the following persons, skilled in the science and art of normal teaching:

Messrs. John J. Ladd, Superintendent of the Public Schools of Staunton, Va.;

S. H. Owens, formerly Superintendent of the Public Schools of Petersburg, Va., of late President of Deshler Female Institute of Tusculumbia, Ala.;

Alexander McIver, formerly Superintendent of Public Instruction in North Carolina, now Principal of the graded school at Greensboro, N. C.;

Julius L. Tomlinson, formerly Professor of Santa Barbara University, of California, late a Professor in the Central Teachers' Institute, held at Greensboro, in this State;

Eugene H. Wilson, (assisted by Mr. Charles L. Wilson,) an accomplished musical instructor, teacher of vocal music.

Mr. John E. Dugger, Principal of the graded school at Raleigh, was chosen Secretary.

At the request of a number of normal students, Mr. George T. Winston, Professor of Latin and German in the University, organized and conducted with his accustomed ability and thoroughness, a class in the Latin language.

Prof. Ladd, by request of the Board, acted as Superintendent of the school.

All the foregoing officers discharged their duties with conspicuous ability, zeal and success. The instruction was excellent and aroused great interest, which did not flag during the continuance of the school.

The branches taught were, as announced in the programme, Arithmetic, written and mental, Grammar, Analysis, Geography, Reading, Orthography, Phonetics, Penmanship, Vocal Music, also School Discipline, Methods, Organization, Qualifications, Legal Relations of Teacher, Parent and Child. The instruction was by recitation and lecture, seven hours each day being spent in the regular exercises of the class-rooms.

Various prominent gentlemen, by request, delivered addresses before the school on topics of interest and importance, thereby greatly adding to the general pleasure and improvement. The following is a list of their names and of their subjects.

His Excellency, Governor Vance, on "America, the Granary of the World."

Prof. W. C. Kerr, State Geologist, three lectures; one on the Formation of Coal, one on the Climatology of North Carolina, the third on Iron and Iron Ores." These lectures were illustrated with maps, diagrams and stereopticon views, and the third was in the field, during an excursion of the school to the Iron Mountain, near Chapel Hill.

Prof. A. W. Mangum, on "The Sufficiency of the Bible for the Religious Needs of the World."

Prof. J. N. Moffatt, two lectures, one on "What is Education," the other on "Poets and Poetry."

Mr. F. H. Busbee, on "The Correlation of Forces."

Hon. A. M. Waddell, on "Two Americans—Morse and Maury."

Dr. R. H. Lewis, on "The Eye, as Affected by School Life."

Dr. Geo. W. Graham, on "The Ear, its Structure and Functions."

Hon. A. S. Merrimon, on "Our Public Evils and Their Remedies."

Dr. Eugene Grissom, "Mental Hygiene for Pupil and Teacher."

Hon. John Kerr, on "Public and Private Education."

Major Robert Bingham, on "The Anglo Saxon Race."

Hon. Paul C. Cameron, on "Agriculture and its Changed Condition."

Prof. George T. Winston, two lectures on "The Historical Value of Words."

Prof. S. H. Owens, several lectures on "What is Moral Instruction?"

Prof. A. McIver, several lectures on Physiology.

Prof. J. S. Tomlinson, two lectures on California.

President Battle, on "The History of the University and its Relation to Agriculture."

Prof. Ladd delivered daily lectures on subjects connected with school discipline, modes of teaching, organization, &c.

The Normal Students showed great zeal and earnestness in availing themselves of the advantages afforded. The number was large beyond expectation, being 235 enrolled, with an average daily attendance of 157, representing 42 counties, and all sections of the State, from the Smoky Mountains to the Atlantic coast.

The report of the Secretary herewith filed exhibits many details of the school. The report shows a number who have not yet determined to be teachers. It was deemed best not to exclude these for the same reason which induced the Board to authorize the attendance of females, viz: That their presence would not be a hindrance to others, and the course of instruction provided by the State was sufficient for all. Care was taken however that none of the public money should be disbursed for any objects not contemplated by the Act of Assembly. The disbursement of the Peabody Fund in part to females is no exception to this statement, because this was done by the express authority and request of Rev. Dr. Sears, the agent.

In compliance with the authority granted by the Board of Trustees, the Dormitories, Recitation Rooms and Laboratories of the University were thrown open for the use of the school, thereby largely contributing to the comfort, convenience and instruction of the Normal Students. Free access was likewise given to the University Library and Museum, and by the courtesy of the librarians of the Dialectic and Philanthropic Societies, Messrs. Alexander L. Phillips and Charles T. Askew, the valuable libraries of these societies were thrown open under proper safeguards for their benefit.

In addition to the dormitories, facilities for cooking were given to those desiring to board themselves, and it

was witnessed with gratification that many persons of small means furnished their own room and kitchen furniture, and boarded themselves at a cost of only \$4 or \$5 per month.

It was found necessary in carrying out the numberless practical details connected with the transportation, location, boarding, &c., of the normal students, to employ an agent at Chapel Hill and one at Durham. These agents, Mr. A. Mickle at the former place, and Mr. A. Wilkinson at the latter, performed their duties with entire satisfaction.

The citizens of Chapel Hill added largely to the comfort and happiness of the strangers connected with the school, by their social attentions and frequent attendance on the exercises. And the Faculty of the University cordially co-operated with the Professors of the school by giving occasionally, when requested, gratuitous instruction and lectures.

To the labors of Mrs. Cornelia Phillips Spencer the Normal School is indebted for regular and most intelligent reports of its operations, thereby arousing public interest and kindling enthusiasm among the students.

Donations by their editors, of twenty-five copies of the *Daily Observer* and *Daily News*, of Raleigh, were highly prized and were of great advantage to the school, as were also complete sets of the "Journal of Education" to each student, presented by Col. S. D. Pool.

The male members of the school were encouraged to form a Debating Society, which was of considerable assistance in training them in speaking and writing. Public debates were had and compositions read, which demonstrated the industry and intelligence of those participating.

In order to stimulate the study of music, a free concert was given by the members of the school on the evening of the 8th of August, under the direction of

Professor E. A. Wilson and Mr. C. L. Wilson. The proficiency of the students in singing was the subject of general remark.

The exercises of the University Normal School were formally closed on the 9th day of August, 1877, by his Excellency the Governor, after interesting addresses by himself and by Rev. A. D. Hepburn, D. D., President of Davidson College. These were preceded by a Debate between members of the school, viz:

Messrs. W. O. Temple, of Pasquotank; R. B. Kerner, of Forsythe; R. W. Winston, of Bertie; C. W. Corriher, of Rowan.

Also by Essays by the following:

Messrs. Geo. R. McNeill, of Rowan; W. G. Bradshaw, of Randolph, and Orations by Messrs. Will. G. Burkhead, of Wake, and F. D. Winston, of Bertie:

I submit herewith my accounts as Treasurer of the State fund, so far as it was paid to me, as well as of the Feabody fund, contributed by Dr. Sears, showing in detail the various items of expenditure. I request that a committee be appointed to audit these accounts.

PUBLIC FUND.

Receipts	\$1,990.00
Total expenditures.....	1,490.04
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Balance	\$ 499.96
Add receipts for music books sold students,	4.50
	<hr/>
Total balance due School fund.....	\$ 504.46

Ten dollars was expended by the Board of Education for printing before the residue of the fund, \$1,990, was paid to me.

PEABODY FUND.

Received of Rev. Dr. Sears, agent in aid of in-	
digent teachers,	\$ 500
Expenditures,	367.10
	<hr/>
Balance to credit of Fund.....	\$ 132.99
Repaid by Rail Road Companies for fare col-	
lected of normal students by mistake, ...	\$ 3.10
	<hr/>
Total balance,	\$ 136.09

Of the above amount paid for the traveling and other expenses (nearly all for traveling expenses) of the students, \$45.55, was in reimbursement of fares collected of them by mistake of a Rail Road Company, and which I hope the company will refund to me.

It is proper to explain that extraordinary care was taken in carrying out the directions of the Board in disbursing the \$1,000 fund provided for paying the expenses of those unable to pay. I called in, by authority of the Committee of the Board, Prof. Ladd to my assistance, and we explained publicly and privately the terms of the bounty, and announced our intention to interpret those terms liberally. That only about one third should have been called for is surprising and gratifying. I am especially gratified at stating further that all the normal students expressed themselves as being entirely satisfied with what was done for them, and I have never heard directly or indirectly of a single complaint on the subject. Assurances were given by all that they had been greatly profited by their attendance on the school, and most of them avowed their intention to return at the next session, and induce all over whom they have influence to join them.

Teachers, male and female, who had spent years and

obtained eminence in their profession, in charge of public and private schools, thankfully acknowledged that they had acquired additional stores of teaching, that their views had been enlarged, that they had received information of great practical value, that their pride in their noble calling had been strengthened, that they felt reanimated to greater exertion in the future, by their sojourn here. The Board of Education may feel confident that the public money has been wisely spent. In the opinion of many of the most experienced in our State, educators and statesmen, formed after they had witnessed its operation, seldom, if ever before, has the State derived so great advantage from the expenditure of so small a sum as was realized by the establishment of THE UNIVERSITY NORMAL SCHOOL OF 1877.

I have already given my testimony as to the great value of the services of Professor Ladd and the other officers of the school. I would be derelict not to state further, that besides these, the school is greatly indebted to the wide experience and wise counsels of the distinguished agent of the Peabody fund, Rev. Dr. B. Sears, and likewise to the sound judgment and zeal of Governor Vance, Treasurer Worth, and Superintendent Scarborough, who visited the school, (Governor Vance twice doing so,) and attended its exercises, and freely and wisely advised as to its proper conduct.

Respectfully submitted,
 KEMP P. BATTLE,
 Pres't University of N. C.

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

From the first settlement of the English in North America to the present time. By Wm. B. Ewald, Esq. of the Middle Temple, Barrister at Law.

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, FROM THE FIRST SETTLEMENT OF THE ENGLISH IN NORTH AMERICA TO THE PRESENT TIME. BY Wm. B. EWALD, ESQ. OF THE MIDDLE TEMPLE, BARRISTER AT LAW.

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, FROM THE FIRST SETTLEMENT OF THE ENGLISH IN NORTH AMERICA TO THE PRESENT TIME. BY Wm. B. EWALD, ESQ. OF THE MIDDLE TEMPLE, BARRISTER AT LAW.

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, FROM THE FIRST SETTLEMENT OF THE ENGLISH IN NORTH AMERICA TO THE PRESENT TIME. BY Wm. B. EWALD, ESQ. OF THE MIDDLE TEMPLE, BARRISTER AT LAW.

REPORT OF SECRETARY DUGGER.

HON. K. P. BATTLE, *President University Normal School*:

SIR:—I herewith enclose, by direction, my report of last University Normal School,

The school was opened at Chapel Hill, N. C., July 3d, and closed August 9th, 1877.

OFFICERS AND INSTRUCTORS.

Hon. Kemp P. Battle, President.

Professor J. J. Ladd, Superintendent, Professor of Methods and School Arrangement.

Professor S. H. Owens, Professor of Geography and Phonetics.

Professor Alex. McIver, Professor of Mathematics and History.

Professor J. L. Tomlinson, Professor of English Grammar and Reading.

Professor Geo. T. Winston, Professor of Latin.

“ E. A. Wilson, Professor of Vocal Music.

“ J. E. Dugger, Secretary.

Duration of school term, thirty-eight days.

Number of days of instruction, twenty-eight,

Number of Instructors, six,

Number of lectures by normal teachers..... 56

“ “ “ “ non-normal teachers... 16

“ “ pupils enrolled..... 235

Number of males	128
“ “ females	107
“ “ married male teachers enrolled.....	26
“ “ “ female “ “	7
“ “ experienced male teachers.....	61
“ “ “ female “ “	46
“ “ males preparing to be teachers.....	21
“ “ females “ “ “ “	25
“ “ both sexes not intending “ “ “ “	82
“ “ teachers of 20 years experience.....	3
“ “ “ “ 15 “ “ “ “ “ “	5
“ “ “ “ 10 “ “ “ “ “ “	8
“ “ “ “ 5 “ “ “ “ “ “	25
“ “ “ “ 1 to 5 “ “ “ “ “ “	76
“ “ partial college training now teach'g,	29
“ “ academic; “ “ “ “ “ “	30
“ “ common school, “ “ “ “ “ “	21
“ “ graduates of colleges, “ “ “ “ “ “	27
Average age of males.....	26
“ “ females	22
Number of male graduates.....	12
“ “ female “ “	15
Average daily attendance	157
Number of counties represented.....	42

COUNTIES REPRESENTED.

Alamance, 8; Anson, 1; Beaufort, 4; Bladen, 1; Bertie, 1; Cumberland, 4; Chatham, 6, Craven, 7; Cleveland, 1; Cabarrus, 1; Catawba, 1. Davidson, 1; Duplin 2; Edgecombe, 4; Forsythe, 5; Franklin, 2; Guilford, 6; Granville, 5; Gates, 1; Haywood, 1; Iredell, 3; Johnston, 5; Lenoir, 2; Lincoln, 1; Mecklenburg, 2; Moore, 1; New Hanover, 1; Orange, 102; Pamlico, 1; Pender,

3; Pasquotank, 1; Randolph, 8; Rowan, 2; Rockingham, 2; Robeson, 4; Rutherford, 1; Sampson, 6; Swain 1; Wake, 21; Wilson, 3; Wayne, 1; Yadkin, 1.

Respectfully submitted,

JNO. E. DUGGER,

Sec'y Univ. Normal School.

RALEIGH, N. C., Nov, 24th, 1877.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
LIBRARY

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
LIBRARY

NAMES AND POST OFFICE OF NORMAL STUDENTS.

Mrs A J McDade, Misses S Weaver, A Cates, L Cates, S M Murrell, Ada Cates, M P Mallett, C Cates, Cornelia Cates, D Davis, M E Nevin, M McCauley, M Cheek, M Sparrow, E Jennings, M Tilley, J C Holderness, J Falcon, N Pritchard, C Pritchard, D Scott, L Saunders, M Ezell, L Ward, M Partin, B Hogan, E Craige, M Riggsbee, S Bowers, C Pelletier, L Hendon, A Brockwell, J Spencer, L Phillips, S Kirkland, A C Laws and S Williams. Messrs M D Weaver, A M Gattis, J B Cheek, T W Stroud, F D Hutchings, D R Cheek, T M Weaver, A E Cole, W G Davis, D W Weaver, T B Cole, R H Barbee, A L Phillips, W V Andrews, W J Hogan, A H Cates, J A Askew, J W Emerson, W Tankersly, O Riggsbee, R Riggsbee, L Kirkland, A J McDade, F Hudson, S M Gattis, T W Newton, W F Askew, T H Long, S G Nevill, H E Andrews, E V Renn, V Long, M F Davis, L F Lloyd, R T Couch, H C Hogan, W B King, J B McCauley, J Bowers, W G Fipps, W J Stroud, W M Stroud, J W Markmam, A P Burch, G A Holderness and A J Henderson, Chapel Hill, Orange county, N. C.

Mr J W Beavers, Pittsboro, Chatham county.

Miss A B Fearington, Bellevoir, Chatham county.

Miss S Hill, Louisburg, Franklin county.

Misses Katie Laws, E M Henderson, M E Forest, B E Thompson ; Messrs B S Laws and T B Hogan, Hillsboro, Orange county.

Mr G W Carroll, Magnolia, Duplin county.

Miss A E Taylor, Sunsbury, Gates county.

Miss S L Marable, Goldsboro, Wayne county.

Miss Jennie Faison, Warsaw, Sampson county.

Mr D W Kerr, Haw River, Alamance county.

Messrs C G Cates, A B Cates and E Shaw, Rock Spring, Orange county.

Miss Q E Betts and Mr A T Olive, Apex, Wake county.

Miss C Faucette and Messrs D W Mitchell, A D Brooks, E K Iseley, Company Shops, Alamance county.

Miss M E Coltrane, Gladesboro, Raneolph county.

Miss D M Whiteheart, Friendship, Guilford county.

Mr C L Lindsay, Riggsbee's Store, Chatham county,

Miss M Whitfield and Mr J M Baker, Tarboro, Edgecombe county.

Messrs H A Albright, S A Hayworth, Moffitt's Mill, Randolph county.

Messrs R W Winston, F D Winston, Windsor, Bertie county.

Mrs Jno A M'Donald, C H Fairchild, Misses P G Litchford, M C Pickard, E W Fleming, A W Partin, L S Dorr, S L Kerr, A J Kerr; Messrs J G Williams, Jr., W McDonald, J E Dugger, W G Burkhead, F S Saunderson, Raleigh, Wake county.

Miss M Anderson, Mebanesville, Alamance county.

Mr B F Mayhew, Edwards' Mill, Beaufort county.

Misses M B Armfield, Judith Sublett, S Sergeant; Mr J M Weatherly, Greensboro, Guilford county.

Mrs E Hargett, Misses R C Brookfield, A D Chadwick, L Oliver, M E Oliver, M E Roberts; Mr A C Jackson, New Berne, Craven county.

Miss H W Lockhart, Red Mountain, Orange county.

Mr J H Everett, Charleston, Swain county.

Mr A D Ward, Rock Fish, Cumberland county.

✓ Messrs C D McIver, H A McEachern, Robeson county.

Misses M G Flow, L J Flow; Mr W M Flow, Clear Creek, Cabarrus county.

Mr. P G Kernodle, Gibsonville, Guilford county.

Messrs T L Bass and M L Wilson, Holly Store, Sampson county.

Mr Jeff Jones, Battleboro, Edgecombe county.

Mr E L Harriss, Sassafras Fork, Granville county.

Mr W M Shaw, Black River Chapel, Sampson county

Mr L F Johnston, Herringsville, Sampson county.

Messrs J D Horton and H E Mason, Morrisville, Wake county.

Mr A Spalding, Ruffin, Rockingham county.

Mr J K Boon, Waynesville, Haywood county.

Mr H M Blair, Hickory, Catawba county.

Miss L. Foust, Reed Creek, Randolph county.

Mrs J E Osborne, Olin, Iredell county.

Misses F T Mitchell and L' B Millikin, Franklinton, Franklin county.

Mr R T Bonner, Aurora, Beaufort county.

Mr T A Hobbs, Bennett's \times Roads, Sampson county

Mr. W J Crumpler, Pantego, Beaufort county.

Mrs S M Russell, Washington, Beaufort county.

Mrs M A Stradley, Miss E A Pool, Miss A E Jordan.

Mr. L T Buchanan, Oxford, Granville county.

Mr J M Pool, Clark's Mill, Montgomery county.

Mr O Evans, Idaho, Cumberland county.

Mr E P Ellington, Hadley's Mill, Chatham county.

Mr B W Young, Leachburg, Johnston county.

Mr W O Temple, Rosedale, Pasquotank county.

Mr J O Guthrie, Kimbolton, Chatham county.

Mr M C Williams, Mr J P Williams, New Hope, Iredell county.

Miss M E Cooke, Wilmington, New Hanover county.

Miss O Millard, Clinton, Sampson county.

Miss M E Morrow, Oaks, Orange county.

Messrs W D Burgess, L M Curtis, Franklinsville, Randolph county.

Misses M Fort, A Fort, Dr R H Lewis, Forestville, Wake county.

Mr H A Reel, Grantsburg, Pamlico county.

Mr W A Bridgers, Sparta, Edgecombe county.

Miss M C McSwain, Kyles Landing, Cumberland co.

Mr W D Bradshaw, Trinity, Randolph county.

Messrs C Lassiter, W E Turlington, J T Turlington, G D Morgan, Elevation, Johnston county.

Mr J D Johnston, Boonsville, Yadkin county.

George R. McNeill, Salisbury, Rowan county.

C W Corriher, China Grove, Rowan county.

Mr W S Byrd, Strabane, Lenoir county.

Mr G J Walker, McRae's Store, Alamance county.

Mr J C Ripple, Arcadia, Davidson county.

Miss M J Brooks, Kinston, Lenoir county.

Misses E Woodward, W A Carver, Fayetteville, Cumberland county.

Mr J M Bandy, Black Rock, Cleveland county.

Mr O C Thompson, North Brook, Lincoln county.

Mrs A F Turrentine, Messrs R S Atkinson, V Sidbury, Topsail, New Hanover county.

Misses K M Connor, O Taylor, Mr E B Deans, Wilson, Wilson county.

Miss M Bessent, Concord, Cabarrus county.

Miss L S Guthrie, Rutherfordton, Rutherford county.

Messrs J F McCuiston, J A Hege, F D L Messer, Salem, Forsythe county.

Mr J J Cargo, Wentworth, Rockingham county.

Miss S Tyson, Lilesville, Anson county.

Mr J S Humphrey, Lumberton, Robeson county.

Miss O J Snipes, Snipes' Store, Chatham county.

Messrs R Kerner, J L Hutchins, Kernersville, Forsythe county.

Misses A Holman, C Harrison, M Harrison, Durham,
Orange county.

Miss M Tomlinsan, Bush Hill, Randolph county.

Miss E C Markham, Patterson's Mill, Orange county.

Mr J L McMillan, Red Banks, Robeson county.

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